



Fischeone femm

Alzavola femm

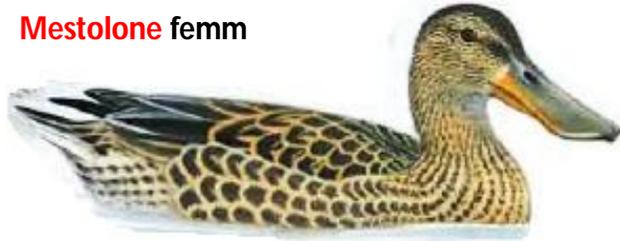


Marzaiola femm



whitish

Mestolone femm



Moriglione femm



Moretta grigia femm



Canapiglia femm



dark

whiti
dark

Moretta tabaccata femm



Moretta femm



whitish
tail-
sides

pale

Germano femm



buff (cf.
Gadwall)

Coturnice



white

**Coturnice
orientale**



cream

Codone femm

long,
pointed

rather
plain pale
brown

grey



Pellicano bianco ad



Pellicano riccio ad



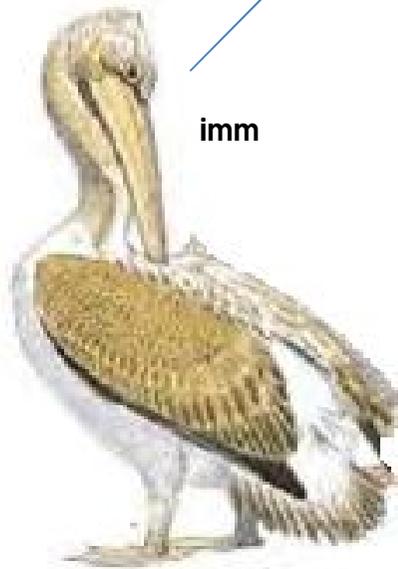
Marangone minore imm



imm



imm



Cormorano imm



Marangone dal ciuffo imm



Tarabuso

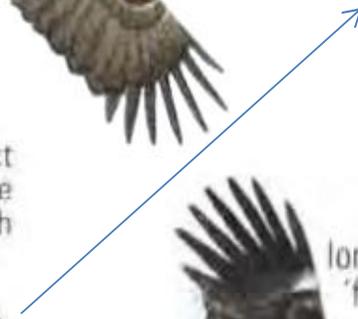
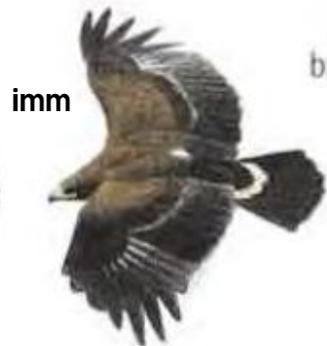


Nitticora imm



Tarabusino imm





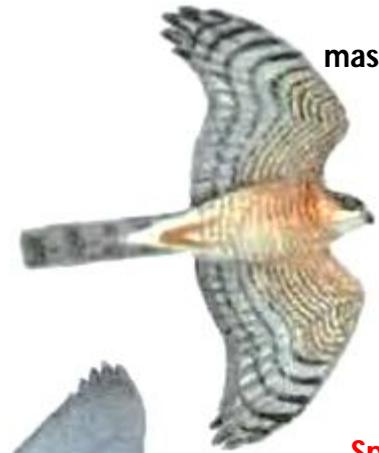
Aquila reale imm



Aquila imperiale imm



mas



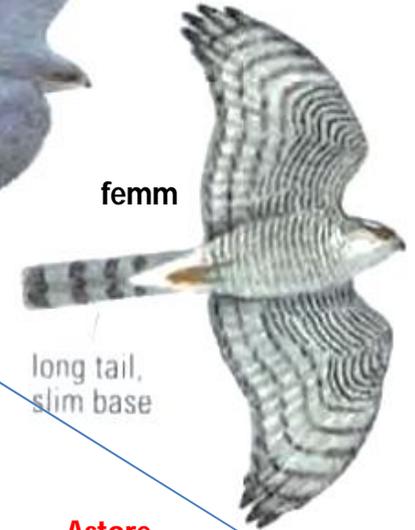
Sparviere

black tip



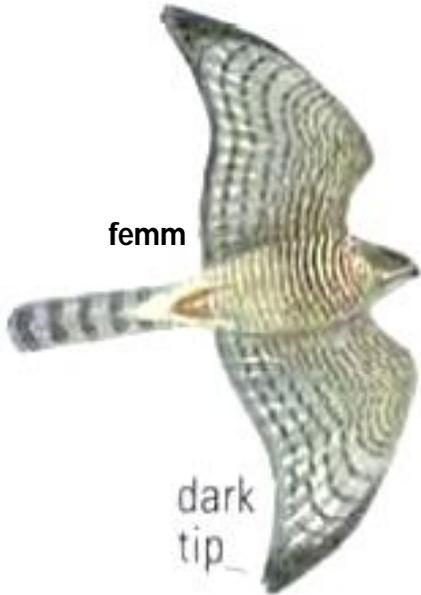
plain centre

femm



long tail, slim base

femm



dark tip

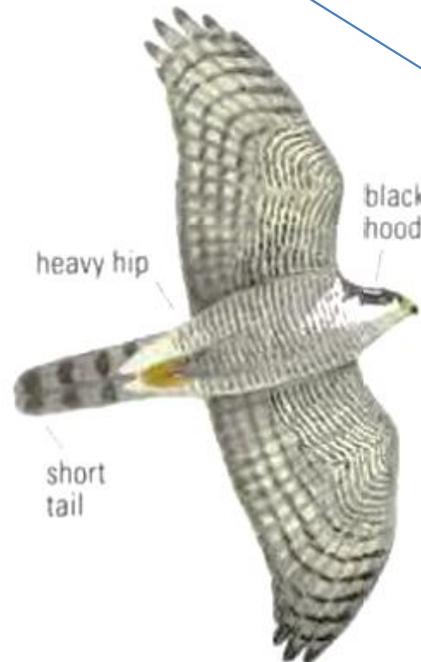
Sparviere levantino

mas



very pale with black wingtip

heavy hip



short tail

black hood

Astore



Nibbio bruno



Nibbio reale



**Falco di palude
mas imm**



Aquila minore



Poiana codabianca



Poiana delle steppe imm

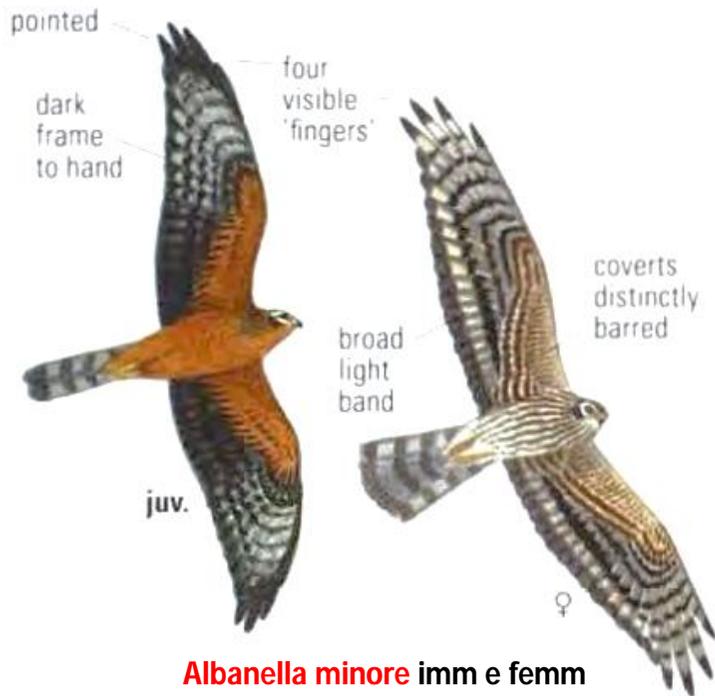


Poiana delle steppe ad

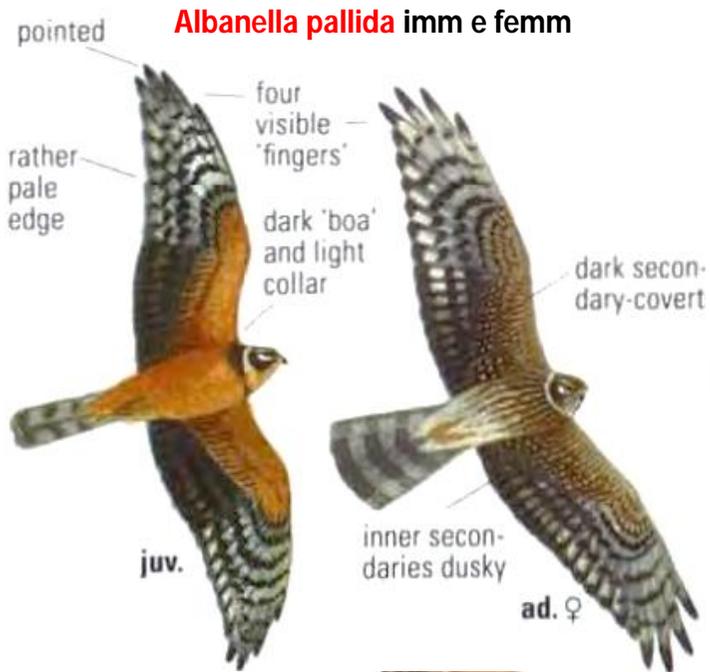


Pecchiaiolo femm





Albanella minore imm e femm



Albanella pallida imm e femm



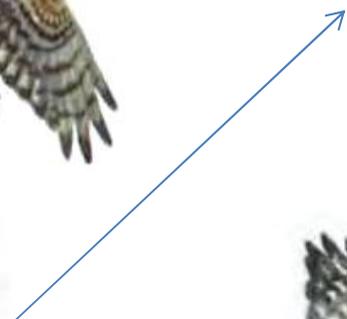
Grillaio



Albanella reale imm e femm ad



Gheppio





Pellegrino



Sacro



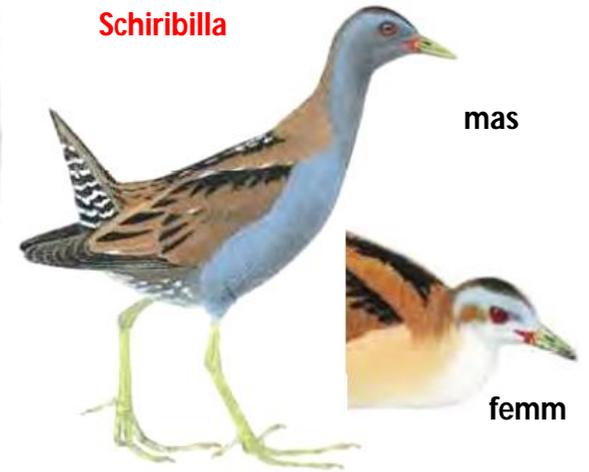
Lanario



Voltolino



Schiribilla



mas

femm

**Schiribilla
grigiata**



Pivieressa imm



Piviere dorato imm



Piviere tortolino imm



Corriere di Leschenault imm



Corriere grosso



Corriere piccolo



Fratino

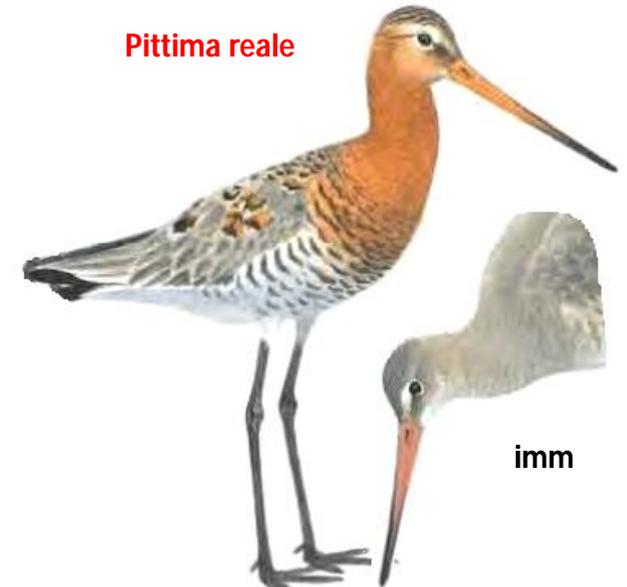


Chiurlo piccolo

Pittima minore



Pittima reale



Chiurlo maggiore

imm

imm



Piro piro del Terek



Piro piro piccolo



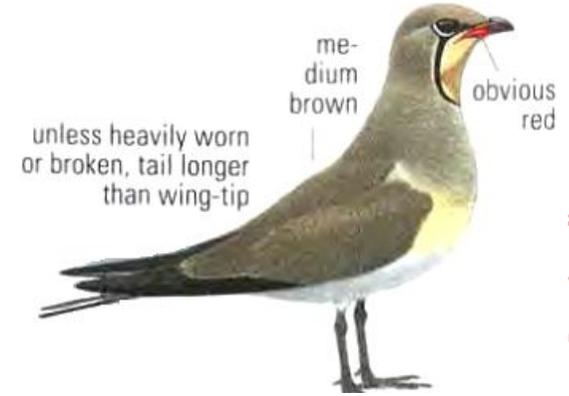
Piro piro piccolo



Piro piro boschereccio



Piro piro boschereccio



Piro piro boschereccio



Pantana



Albastrello



Totano moro



Pettegola

Piro piro piccolo

Piro piro boschereccio



Piovanello maggiore



spotting variable

Piovanello pancianera



Croccolone



Piovanello tridattilo



Piovanello



Beccaccino



Gambecchio nano



Gambecchio frullino



Frullino



Gambecchio



imm

Combattente



imm

Piovanello pettorale



Gabbiano comune

1°w



Gabbiano roseo

1°w



Gabbiano corallino

2°w



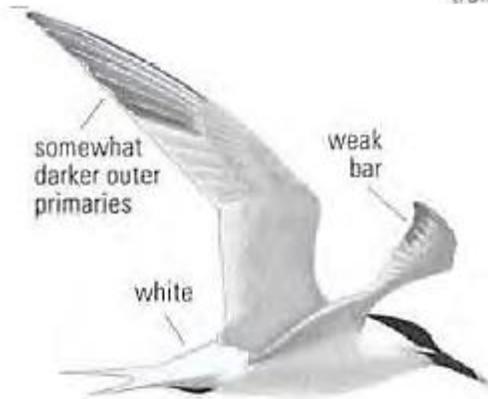
Gabbianello

1°w



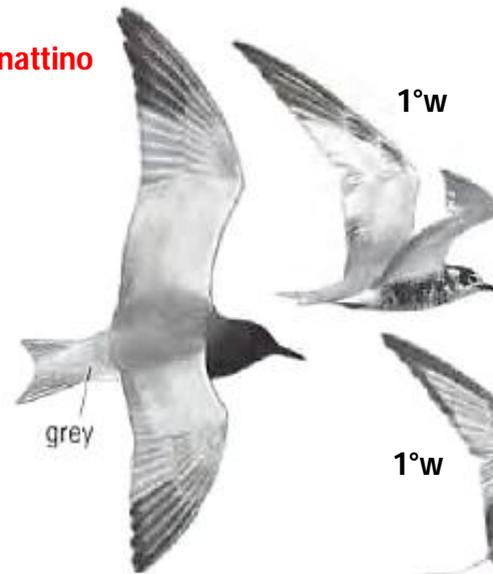
2°w

Beccapesci



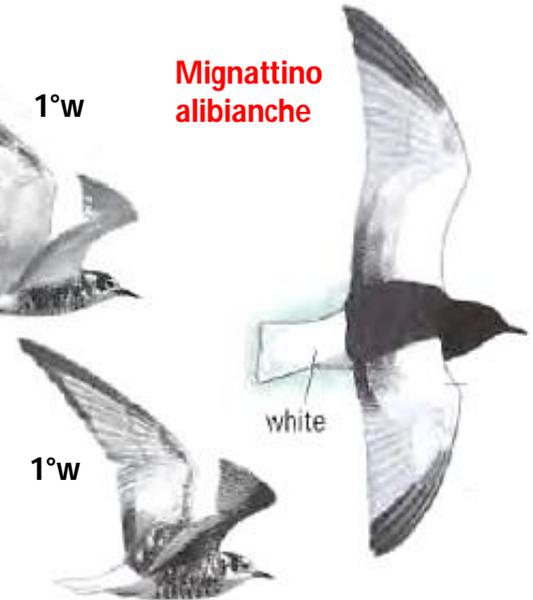
Sterna zampenere

Mignattino



1°w

Mignattino alibianche



1°w

Gabbiano nordico



2°w



Gabbiano reale

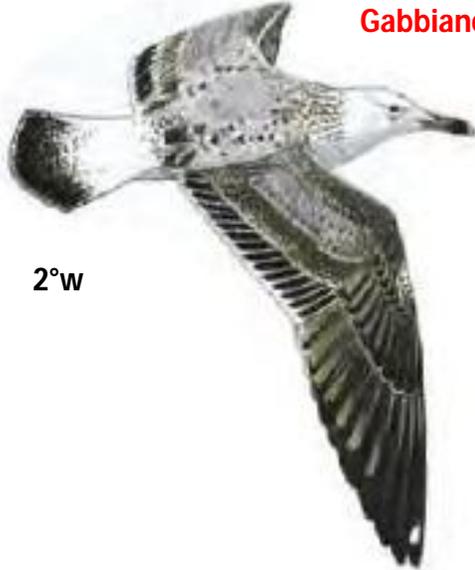


2°w



usually a broad black band on p5 (usually weak in *argentatus*)

Gabbiano pontico



2°w



note that black extends strongly to p5, and long, pale 'tongues' on outermost primaries

Gabbiano di Pallas



1°w



Gabbiano nordico



2°w

Gabbiano reale



2°w

Gabbiano pontico



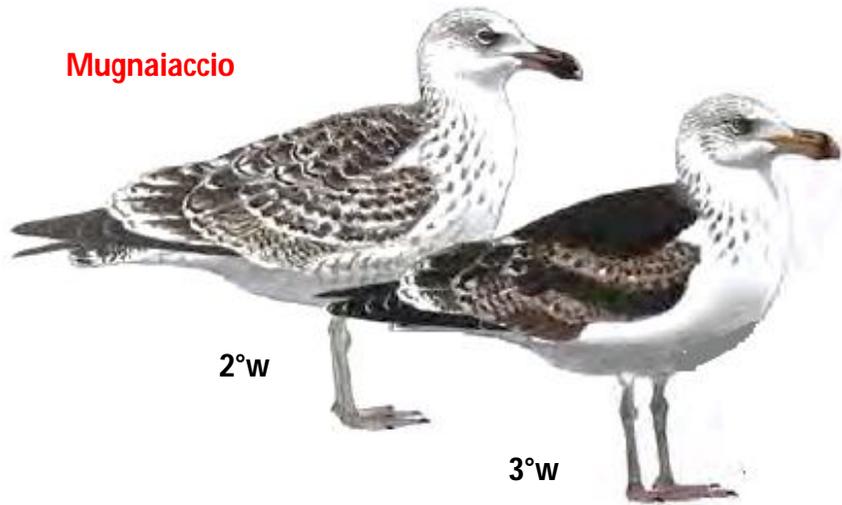
2°w

Gabbiano di Pallas



2°w

Mugnaiaccio

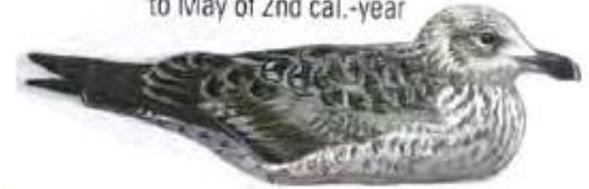


Zafferano intermedius



2°w

juv. primaries, tail and most wing coverts retained up to May of 2nd cal.-year



Zafferano fuscus



2°w

advanced moult



Zafferano heuglini

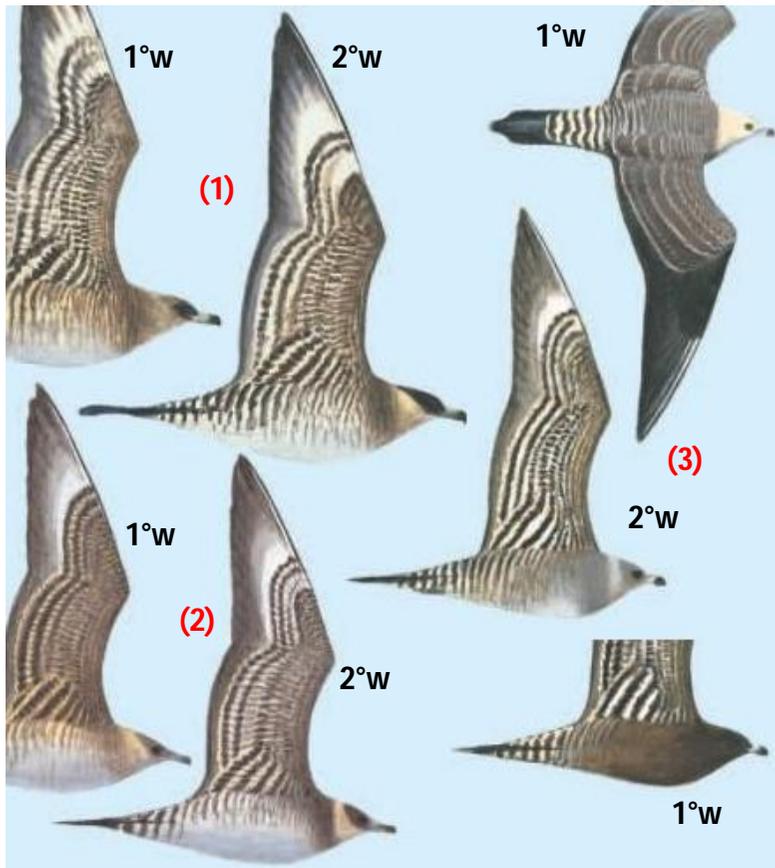


juv. primaries usually not replaced before 2nd cal.-yr spring, but moult of body, tail and wing coverts averages more extensive than *grællsii*

often pale-based



2°w



(1) Stercorario mezzano (2) Labbo (3) Labbo codalunga



Gufo reale



Allocco degli Urali



Allocco



Gufo comune



Gufo di palude



narrow, scythe-shaped wings

Rondone



Rondone pallido

pale-fringed body

dark 'mask'

large throat patch

stronger contrast between dark outer primaries and paler inner than on Swift



rather plain dark



dark 'saddle'

pale



Picchio verde



black



Picchio cenerino



Picchio tridattilo

barred back

densely barred



Picchio rosso min

red

weak

gap

lacks red



Picchio dalmatino

barred back

barred flanks



Picchio rosso max

black band

black



Picchio rosso di Siria

pale

long

gap

sparsely streaked

pale red

few white spots



Picchio rosso mezzano

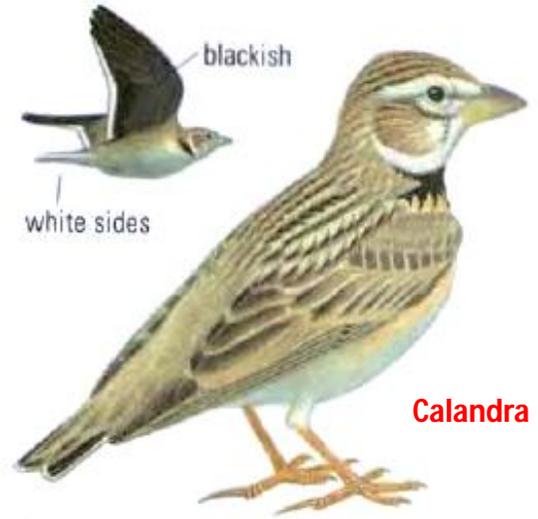
weak

pale red, diffuse border

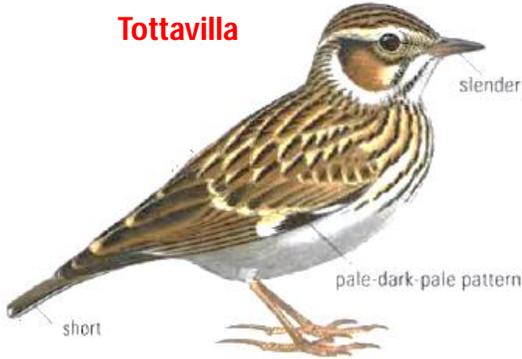
Calandrella



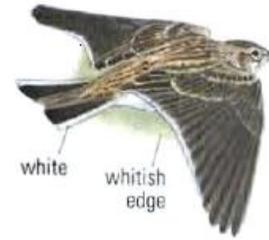
Cappellaccia



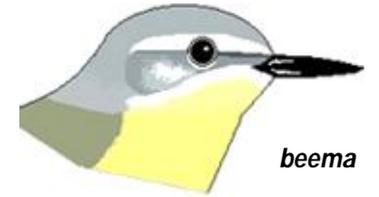
Tottavilla



Allodola



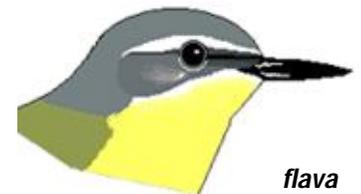
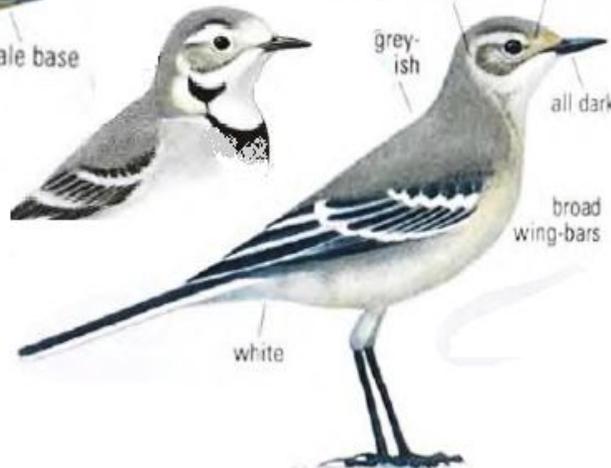
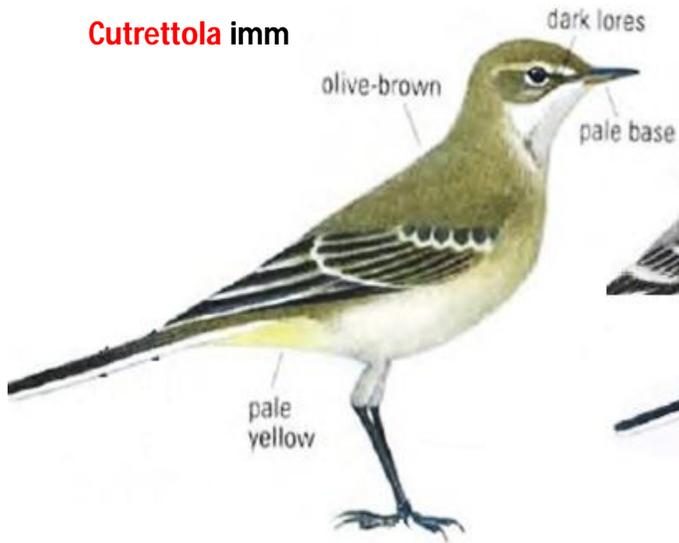
Calandra



Ballerina bianca imm

Cutrettola testagiolla or. imm

Cutrettola imm



Cutrettola



Spioncello



warm brown tinge

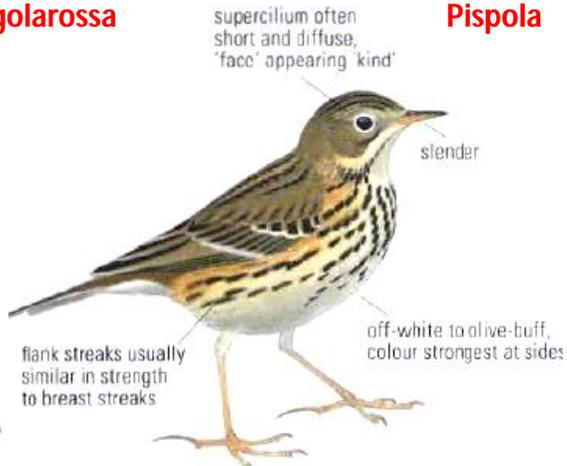
pink

Pispola golarossa
imm



whitish mantle stripes

Pispola



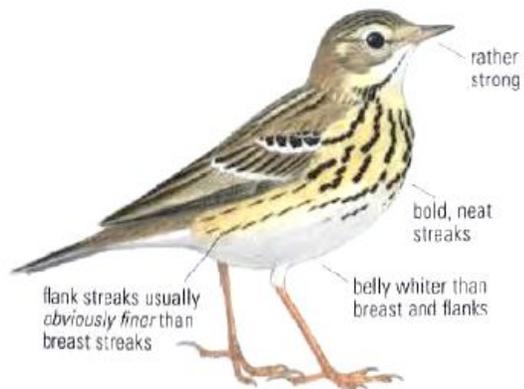
supercilium often short and diffuse, 'face' appearing 'kind'

slender

flank streaks usually similar in strength to breast streaks

off-white to olive-buff, colour strongest at sides

Prisolone



rather strong

bold, neat streaks

belly whiter than breast and flanks

flank streaks usually *obviously finer* than breast streaks



almost plain upperparts

usually little or no streaking

well-defined dark centres to coverts

Calandro

Calandro maggiore



distinct dark loreal stripe

imm

streaked upperparts and breast in juvenile, so closely resembles Richard's Pipit; note distinctive head-pattern

Lui piccolo



Lui grosso



Lui bianco or.



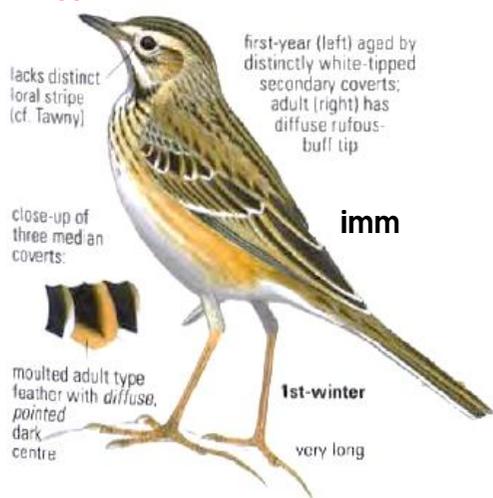
Lui verde



head and particularly bill almost thrush-like

strong

extraordinarily long-legged!



lacks distinct loreal stripe (cf. Tawny)

close-up of three median coverts:



moulted adult type feather with *diffuse, pointed* dark centre

imm

first-year (left) aged by distinctly white-tipped secondary coverts; adult (right) has diffuse rufous-buff tip

1st-winter

very long

Tordo bottaccio



short

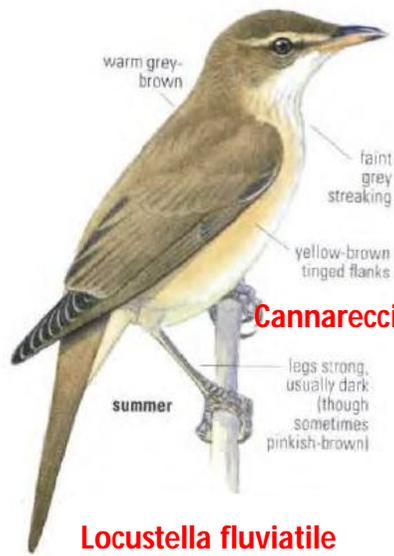
rusty-buff

Tordela



fairly long

white



Cannareccione

Locustella fluviatile



Salciaiola



Cannaiola di Jerdon

Cannaiola



Cannaiola verdognola



Cannaiola di Blyth



Forapaglie macchiettato



Forapaglie



Forapaglie castagnolo



Pagliarolo



Usignolo di fiume

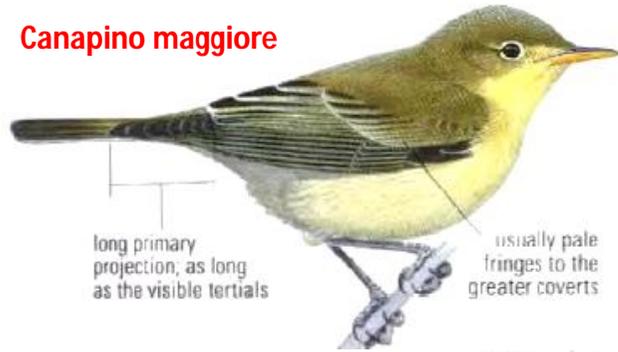


Usignolo maggiore

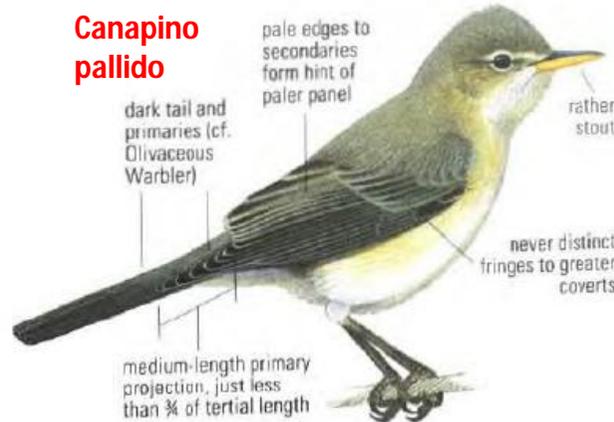


Usignolo

Canapino maggiore



Canapino pallido



Beccafico

Canapino levantino



Bigia padovana femm



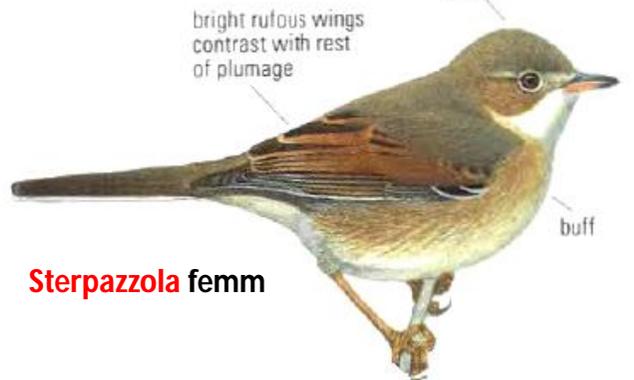
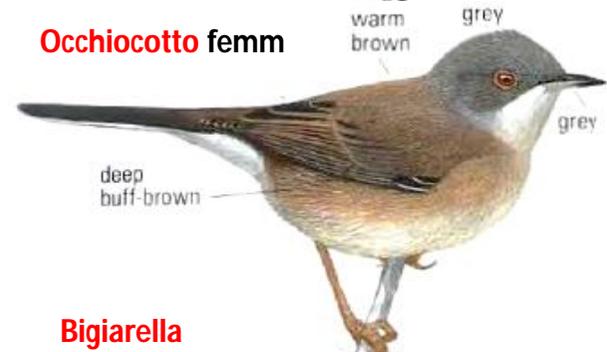
Capinera femm



Bigia grossa or.



Occhiocotto femm



Sterpazzola femm



Bigiarella



Sterpazzolina femm



Codirosso



Codirosso spazzacamino



Stiaccino



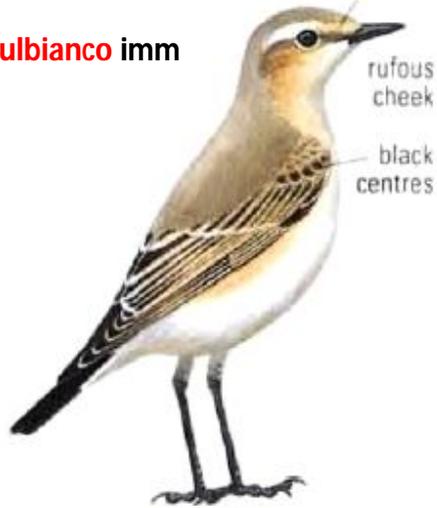
Saltimpalo



Saltimpalo siberiano



Culbianco imm



yellowish-brown

Culbianco isabellino



greater coverts rather plain (cf. ♀ Pied)

Monachella di Finsch



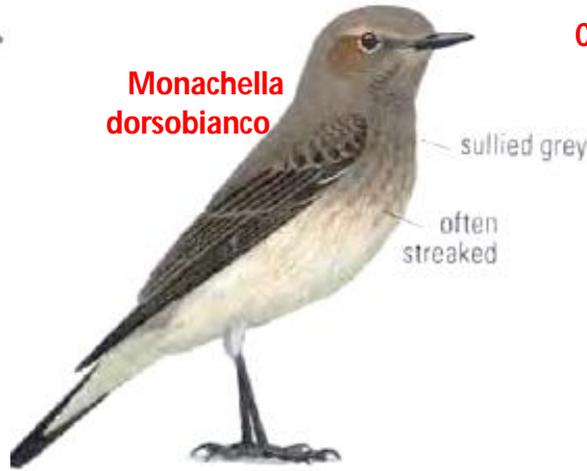
golanera

Monachella



golanera

Monachella dorsobianco



Culbianco femm



brown-grey

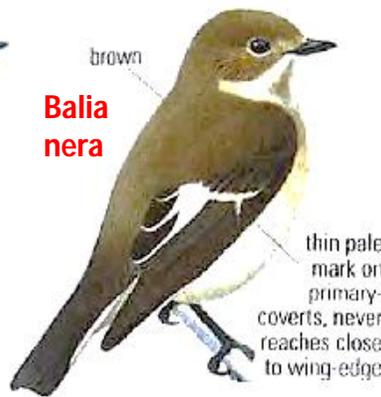
Pigliamosche



**Pigliamosche
Pettiroso
femm**



**Balia
nera**

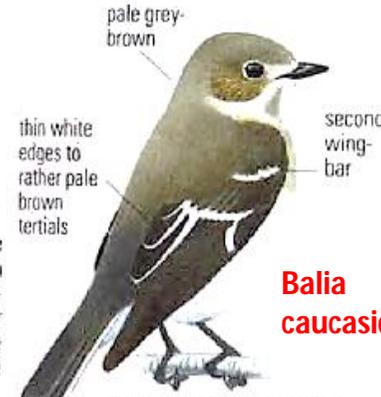


thin pale
mark on
primary-
coverts, never
reaches close
to wing-edge

pale grey-
brown

thin white
edges to
rather pale
brown
tertials

**Balia
caucasica**



white on outer tail-feathers
reaching round the tip

**Balia dal
collare**



large
patch
almost
reaches
wing-edge

Cincia bigia alpestre



pale panel along
secondaries

brown

whole
cheeks
white

dull black

usually
rather
large bib

broad white
supercilium

bright patch

faint tips

Regolo



black
eye-stripe

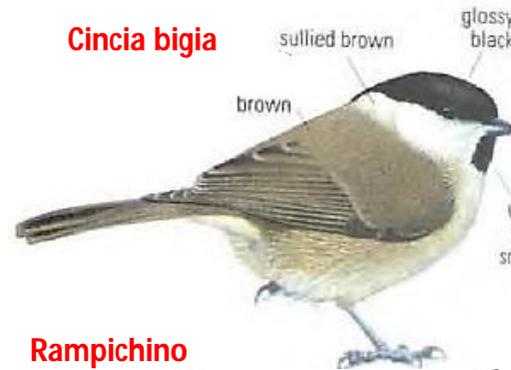
stout

prominent
white tips

Fiorrancino



Cincia bigia



sullied brown

glossy
black

brown

usu-
ally
small
bib

**Cincia
dalmatina**



dark cap ex-
tends far
down,
white cheek
forms nar-
row wedge

dark brown-
grey

very
large,
bib

lacks
brown
tinge

**Rampichino
alpestre**



Rampichino



**Picchio muratore
di roccia**



Picchio muratore



Averla maggiore



**Averla cenerina
imm**

edges
pale



Fanello
femm



Verdone femm



Verzellino femm



Lucherino femm



Ciuffolotto scarlatto
Femm



Crociere femm



Fringuello femm



Cardellino femm



Passera lagia



Ortolano
femm



Strillozzo



Migliarino di palude
femm



Zigolo golarossa
femm



Zigolo giallo femm



Zigolo muciatto
femm



Zigolo capinero
femm

Zigolo nero femm